

Bis(2-amino-4,5-dimethylanilinium chloride) 4,5-dimethylbenzene-1,2-diamine monohydrate

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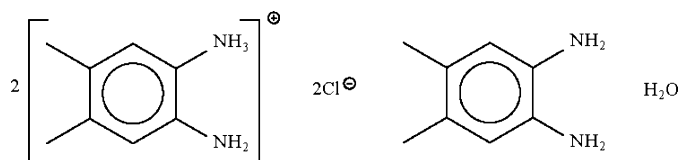
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 123$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.005$ Å; R factor = 0.061; wR factor = 0.166; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.0.

The title compound, $2\text{C}_8\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2^+ \cdot 2\text{Cl}^- \cdot \text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, is a hydrated 2:1 cocrystal of the 2-amino-4,5-dimethylanilinium chloride salt and the 4,5-dimethylbenzene-1,2-diamine free base. An intramolecular $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$ hydrogen bond occurs in one of the organic molecules. In the crystal structure, the components are linked by $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{Cl}$, $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{N}$, $\text{N}-\text{H} \cdots \text{O}$ and $\text{O}-\text{H} \cdots \text{Cl}$ hydrogen bonds into a layered motif.

Related literature

4,5-Dimethylphenylene-1,2-diamine is used in the synthesis of benzimidazoles; see: El Ashry *et al.* (1986). The crystal structures of several metal complexes of 4,5-dimethylphenylene-1,2-diamine have been reported; see: Pérez-Cabré *et al.* (2004); Eremenko *et al.* (2005); Kiskin *et al.* (2006); Malkov *et al.* (2003); Mikhailova *et al.* (2002); Redshaw *et al.* (1992).



Experimental

Crystal data

$2\text{C}_8\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2^+ \cdot 2\text{Cl}^- \cdot \text{C}_8\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$
 $M_r = 499.52$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$
 $a = 11.7102$ (5) Å
 $b = 6.0938$ (3) Å
 $c = 35.948$ (1) Å
 $\beta = 91.257$ (2)°

$V = 2564.7$ (2) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.28$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 123$ K
 $0.40 \times 0.12 \times 0.02$ mm

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer

Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.896$, $T_{\max} = 0.994$
 16985 measured reflections

5877 independent reflections
 3608 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.087$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.166$
 $S = 1.06$
 5877 reflections
 368 parameters
 27 restraints

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.47$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

$D-\text{H} \cdots A$	$D-\text{H}$	$\text{H} \cdots A$	$D \cdots A$	$D-\text{H} \cdots A$
$\text{O1}-\text{H1} \cdots \text{Cl1}$	0.85 (2)	2.37 (2)	3.212 (3)	172 (4)
$\text{O1}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{Cl1}^i$	0.85 (4)	2.82 (3)	3.402 (3)	128 (4)
$\text{O1}-\text{H2} \cdots \text{Cl1}^{ii}$	0.85 (4)	2.73 (4)	3.331 (2)	129 (3)
$\text{N1}-\text{H12} \cdots \text{Cl1}^i$	0.88 (3)	2.81 (3)	3.661 (3)	164 (3)
$\text{N2}-\text{H21} \cdots \text{Cl1}$	0.87 (2)	2.61 (3)	3.361 (3)	145 (3)
$\text{N2}-\text{H22} \cdots \text{N1}$	0.87 (4)	2.49 (4)	2.810 (4)	102 (3)
$\text{N2}-\text{H22} \cdots \text{Cl1}^{iii}$	0.87 (4)	2.79 (4)	3.599 (3)	155 (3)
$\text{N3}-\text{H31} \cdots \text{N2}$	0.89 (2)	2.08 (2)	2.927 (4)	160 (2)
$\text{N3}-\text{H32} \cdots \text{Cl1}^i$	0.89 (3)	2.22 (3)	3.092 (3)	168 (2)
$\text{N3}-\text{H33} \cdots \text{Cl2}$	0.89 (2)	2.347 (19)	3.216 (3)	167 (2)
$\text{N4}-\text{H41} \cdots \text{Cl2}^i$	0.87 (2)	2.38 (3)	3.233 (3)	165 (3)
$\text{N4}-\text{H42} \cdots \text{Cl1}^i$	0.87 (3)	2.63 (3)	3.434 (3)	155 (3)
$\text{N5}-\text{H51} \cdots \text{O1}$	0.88 (2)	1.88 (2)	2.758 (3)	172 (3)
$\text{N5}-\text{H52} \cdots \text{Cl2}^{iii}$	0.89 (2)	2.354 (19)	3.242 (3)	176 (2)
$\text{N5}-\text{H53} \cdots \text{Cl2}$	0.89 (2)	2.75 (3)	3.176 (3)	111 (2)
$\text{N5}-\text{H53} \cdots \text{Cl2}^{iv}$	0.89 (2)	2.730 (19)	3.540 (3)	153 (2)
$\text{N6}-\text{H61} \cdots \text{Cl2}^{iv}$	0.88 (3)	2.71 (3)	3.408 (3)	138 (2)
$\text{N6}-\text{H62} \cdots \text{N1}^{ii}$	0.88 (2)	2.45 (3)	3.277 (5)	156 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y + 1, z$; (ii) $-x + \frac{1}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iii) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$; (iv) $-x + \frac{3}{2}, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{1}{2}$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2008); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2008); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: X-SEED (Barbour, 2001); software used to prepare material for publication: publCIF (Westrip, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HB2941).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o1069 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809013816]

Bis(2-amino-4,5-dimethylanilinium chloride) 4,5-dimethylbenzene-1,2-diamine monohydrate

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Experimental

Colourless plates of (I) were unexpectedly isolated from the reaction of dibenzyltin dichloride (1 mmol) and 4,5-dimethylphenene-1,2-diamine in ethanol, in an attempt at synthesizing a tin complex. Atmospheric water was presumably incorporated into the crystal.

Refinement

The carbon-bound H-atoms were placed in calculated positions (C—H 0.95 to 0.98 Å) and refined as riding with $U_{iso}(H) = 1.2U_{eq}(C)$ or $1.5U_{eq}(\text{methyl C})$.

The amino/ammonium and water H-atoms were located in a difference map, and were refined with distance restraint of N—H = $0.88 + 0.01$ Å and H··H = 1.44 ± 0.01 ; O—H = 0.84 ± 0.01 Å and H··H = 1.37 ± 0.01 Å; their U_{iso} values were freely refined.

Figures

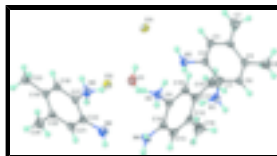


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I) showing 70% displacement ellipsoids Hydrogen atoms are drawn as spheres of arbitrary radius.

Bis(2-amino-4,5-dimethylanilinium chloride) 4,5-dimethylbenzene-1,2-diamine monohydrate

Crystal data

$2C_8H_{13}N_2^+ \cdot 2Cl^- \cdot C_8H_{12}N_2 \cdot H_2O$

$M_r = 499.52$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$

Hall symbol: -P 2yn

$a = 11.7102$ (5) Å

$b = 6.0938$ (3) Å

$c = 35.948$ (1) Å

$\beta = 91.257$ (2)°

$V = 2564.7$ (2) Å³

$Z = 4$

$F_{000} = 1072$

$D_x = 1.294$ Mg m⁻³

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 0.71073$ Å

Cell parameters from 1367 reflections

$\theta = 2.3$ – 21.3 °

$\mu = 0.28$ mm⁻¹

$T = 123$ K

Plate, colourless

$0.40 \times 0.12 \times 0.02$ mm

supplementary materials

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEX diffractometer	5877 independent reflections
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube	3608 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
Monochromator: graphite	$R_{\text{int}} = 0.087$
$T = 123$ K	$\theta_{\text{max}} = 27.5^\circ$
ω scans	$\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.1^\circ$
Absorption correction: Multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)	$h = -15 \rightarrow 15$
$T_{\text{min}} = 0.896$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.994$	$k = -7 \rightarrow 7$
16985 measured reflections	$l = -46 \rightarrow 46$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2	Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Least-squares matrix: full	Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.061$	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$wR(F^2) = 0.166$	$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0711P)^2]$
$S = 1.06$	where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
5877 reflections	$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$
368 parameters	$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.47 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
27 restraints	$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.45 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods	Extinction correction: none

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cl1	0.34435 (7)	-0.08992 (14)	0.23602 (2)	0.0211 (2)
Cl2	0.73644 (7)	0.46400 (14)	0.21359 (2)	0.0195 (2)
O1	0.4381 (2)	0.3932 (4)	0.25526 (7)	0.0223 (5)
H1	0.407 (3)	0.269 (3)	0.2515 (12)	0.056 (16)*
H2	0.386 (3)	0.480 (5)	0.2618 (15)	0.09 (2)*
N1	0.1622 (3)	0.7021 (5)	0.15983 (8)	0.0221 (7)
H11	0.134 (3)	0.828 (3)	0.1521 (10)	0.045 (13)*
H12	0.206 (3)	0.723 (6)	0.1798 (8)	0.063 (16)*

N2	0.2902 (2)	0.3227 (5)	0.17615 (8)	0.0187 (6)
H21	0.309 (3)	0.188 (3)	0.1818 (10)	0.044 (13)*
H22	0.247 (4)	0.380 (6)	0.1931 (10)	0.077 (18)*
N3	0.4870 (2)	0.6160 (5)	0.18456 (8)	0.0182 (6)
H31	0.439 (2)	0.508 (4)	0.1786 (9)	0.047 (13)*
H32	0.454 (2)	0.696 (5)	0.2021 (7)	0.055 (15)*
H33	0.5496 (15)	0.557 (4)	0.1946 (8)	0.020 (9)*
N4	0.5951 (3)	1.0243 (5)	0.19219 (8)	0.0226 (7)
H41	0.623 (3)	1.156 (3)	0.1953 (9)	0.033 (11)*
H42	0.547 (3)	0.991 (5)	0.2094 (7)	0.034 (11)*
N5	0.6403 (2)	0.4368 (5)	0.29539 (7)	0.0192 (6)
H51	0.5748 (14)	0.436 (5)	0.2828 (8)	0.039 (12)*
H52	0.675 (2)	0.309 (3)	0.2918 (8)	0.017 (9)*
H53	0.684 (2)	0.543 (3)	0.2867 (10)	0.049 (14)*
N6	0.5083 (3)	0.7947 (5)	0.31996 (8)	0.0225 (7)
H61	0.549 (3)	0.828 (5)	0.3006 (7)	0.039 (12)*
H62	0.480 (3)	0.914 (3)	0.3300 (9)	0.037 (12)*
C1	0.1979 (3)	0.5659 (5)	0.13072 (8)	0.0163 (7)
C2	0.2533 (3)	0.3666 (5)	0.13923 (8)	0.0164 (7)
C3	0.2794 (3)	0.2259 (6)	0.11040 (9)	0.0176 (7)
H3	0.3158	0.0903	0.1161	0.021*
C4	0.2541 (3)	0.2765 (6)	0.07322 (9)	0.0181 (7)
C5	0.2002 (3)	0.4753 (6)	0.06478 (9)	0.0184 (7)
C6	0.1728 (3)	0.6154 (6)	0.09380 (9)	0.0182 (7)
H6	0.1356	0.7501	0.0881	0.022*
C7	0.2850 (3)	0.1172 (6)	0.04304 (9)	0.0240 (8)
H7A	0.3161	-0.0171	0.0543	0.036*
H7B	0.3423	0.1837	0.0271	0.036*
H7C	0.2166	0.0814	0.0281	0.036*
C8	0.1731 (3)	0.5393 (6)	0.02498 (9)	0.0238 (8)
H8A	0.1289	0.6758	0.0246	0.036*
H8B	0.1285	0.4225	0.0128	0.036*
H8C	0.2444	0.5610	0.0117	0.036*
C9	0.5147 (3)	0.7433 (5)	0.15144 (9)	0.0165 (7)
C10	0.4943 (3)	0.6604 (6)	0.11619 (9)	0.0178 (7)
H10	0.4577	0.5221	0.1135	0.021*
C11	0.5260 (3)	0.7745 (6)	0.08461 (9)	0.0189 (7)
C12	0.5794 (3)	0.9785 (6)	0.08938 (9)	0.0197 (7)
C13	0.5985 (3)	1.0614 (6)	0.12482 (9)	0.0207 (7)
H13	0.6342	1.2006	0.1275	0.025*
C14	0.5672 (3)	0.9480 (6)	0.15672 (9)	0.0185 (7)
C15	0.5057 (3)	0.6771 (6)	0.04653 (9)	0.0214 (8)
H15A	0.4568	0.5473	0.0485	0.032*
H15B	0.5789	0.6349	0.0360	0.032*
H15C	0.4681	0.7859	0.0303	0.032*
C16	0.6182 (3)	1.1097 (6)	0.05619 (10)	0.0284 (9)
H16A	0.6576	1.2428	0.0649	0.043*
H16B	0.5517	1.1506	0.0407	0.043*
H16C	0.6705	1.0208	0.0415	0.043*

supplementary materials

C17	0.6155 (3)	0.4633 (6)	0.33487 (8)	0.0166 (7)
C18	0.6513 (3)	0.3053 (6)	0.35998 (9)	0.0164 (7)
H18	0.6924	0.1814	0.3514	0.020*
C19	0.6281 (3)	0.3241 (6)	0.39766 (9)	0.0176 (7)
C20	0.5686 (3)	0.5114 (6)	0.40946 (8)	0.0169 (7)
C21	0.5321 (3)	0.6663 (6)	0.38371 (9)	0.0183 (7)
H21A	0.4912	0.7907	0.3922	0.022*
C22	0.5531 (3)	0.6466 (5)	0.34573 (9)	0.0170 (7)
C23	0.6664 (3)	0.1477 (6)	0.42444 (9)	0.0226 (8)
H23A	0.7183	0.2110	0.4433	0.034*
H23B	0.7060	0.0321	0.4109	0.034*
H23C	0.5997	0.0853	0.4366	0.034*
C24	0.5461 (3)	0.5479 (6)	0.45022 (9)	0.0231 (8)
H24A	0.4901	0.6661	0.4529	0.035*
H24B	0.6175	0.5886	0.4632	0.035*
H24C	0.5161	0.4126	0.4611	0.035*

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
C11	0.0203 (4)	0.0185 (4)	0.0246 (4)	0.0007 (3)	0.0029 (3)	0.0014 (3)
C12	0.0167 (4)	0.0210 (4)	0.0209 (4)	-0.0039 (3)	0.0022 (3)	0.0002 (3)
O1	0.0174 (12)	0.0246 (14)	0.0250 (13)	-0.0005 (12)	0.0000 (10)	0.0010 (11)
N1	0.0231 (16)	0.0224 (17)	0.0207 (16)	0.0022 (14)	-0.0007 (13)	-0.0035 (13)
N2	0.0186 (15)	0.0185 (16)	0.0189 (15)	-0.0029 (13)	-0.0023 (12)	0.0046 (12)
N3	0.0171 (14)	0.0151 (15)	0.0223 (15)	-0.0023 (13)	-0.0008 (12)	0.0013 (12)
N4	0.0234 (16)	0.0199 (17)	0.0244 (16)	-0.0070 (13)	0.0001 (13)	-0.0029 (13)
N5	0.0158 (14)	0.0259 (18)	0.0160 (14)	0.0036 (13)	-0.0005 (12)	-0.0020 (12)
N6	0.0245 (16)	0.0235 (17)	0.0196 (16)	0.0050 (14)	0.0012 (13)	0.0049 (13)
C1	0.0139 (15)	0.0179 (18)	0.0172 (16)	-0.0006 (14)	0.0002 (12)	0.0009 (14)
C2	0.0139 (16)	0.0182 (18)	0.0169 (16)	-0.0025 (13)	-0.0012 (12)	0.0040 (13)
C3	0.0126 (16)	0.0172 (18)	0.0229 (17)	0.0018 (13)	-0.0003 (13)	0.0033 (14)
C4	0.0165 (16)	0.0181 (18)	0.0197 (17)	-0.0043 (14)	0.0017 (13)	-0.0037 (14)
C5	0.0156 (16)	0.0206 (18)	0.0188 (16)	-0.0032 (14)	-0.0012 (13)	0.0009 (14)
C6	0.0148 (16)	0.0159 (18)	0.0236 (17)	-0.0010 (14)	-0.0034 (13)	0.0019 (14)
C7	0.0222 (18)	0.024 (2)	0.0257 (18)	0.0004 (16)	0.0005 (15)	-0.0042 (15)
C8	0.0251 (18)	0.026 (2)	0.0203 (17)	0.0016 (16)	0.0028 (14)	0.0003 (15)
C9	0.0132 (16)	0.0161 (17)	0.0203 (17)	0.0007 (13)	0.0010 (13)	0.0025 (13)
C10	0.0101 (15)	0.0176 (18)	0.0257 (18)	0.0018 (13)	0.0007 (13)	-0.0021 (14)
C11	0.0137 (16)	0.0206 (19)	0.0222 (17)	0.0020 (14)	-0.0004 (13)	0.0008 (14)
C12	0.0138 (16)	0.0219 (19)	0.0233 (17)	0.0058 (14)	0.0007 (13)	0.0066 (14)
C13	0.0148 (16)	0.0168 (18)	0.0305 (19)	0.0019 (14)	-0.0011 (14)	0.0033 (15)
C14	0.0120 (15)	0.0168 (18)	0.0267 (17)	0.0019 (14)	-0.0008 (13)	-0.0025 (14)
C15	0.0212 (18)	0.0211 (19)	0.0219 (18)	0.0018 (15)	0.0012 (14)	-0.0011 (14)
C16	0.028 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.030 (2)	-0.0002 (17)	0.0019 (16)	0.0093 (16)
C17	0.0121 (15)	0.0220 (18)	0.0156 (15)	0.0002 (14)	-0.0005 (12)	-0.0016 (14)
C18	0.0126 (16)	0.0174 (18)	0.0193 (16)	-0.0002 (13)	0.0004 (13)	-0.0028 (14)
C19	0.0133 (16)	0.0175 (17)	0.0219 (17)	-0.0045 (14)	-0.0023 (13)	0.0019 (14)

C20	0.0125 (15)	0.0212 (18)	0.0171 (16)	-0.0028 (14)	0.0000 (12)	-0.0022 (14)
C21	0.0095 (15)	0.0218 (19)	0.0236 (17)	-0.0007 (14)	0.0005 (13)	-0.0037 (14)
C22	0.0115 (15)	0.0197 (18)	0.0198 (17)	-0.0034 (14)	0.0004 (13)	0.0004 (14)
C23	0.0237 (18)	0.022 (2)	0.0220 (18)	-0.0005 (15)	-0.0026 (14)	0.0032 (14)
C24	0.0235 (18)	0.028 (2)	0.0178 (17)	0.0007 (16)	0.0019 (14)	-0.0021 (15)

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

O1—H1	0.85 (1)	C8—H8A	0.9800
O1—H2	0.85 (4)	C8—H8B	0.9800
N1—C1	1.406 (4)	C8—H8C	0.9800
N1—H11	0.88 (1)	C9—C10	1.380 (4)
N1—H12	0.87 (4)	C9—C14	1.401 (5)
N2—C2	1.412 (4)	C10—C11	1.389 (4)
N2—H21	0.87 (1)	C10—H10	0.9500
N2—H22	0.87 (4)	C11—C12	1.400 (5)
N3—C9	1.463 (4)	C11—C15	1.506 (4)
N3—H31	0.89 (3)	C12—C13	1.384 (5)
N3—H32	0.89 (3)	C12—C16	1.514 (5)
N3—H33	0.89 (1)	C13—C14	1.395 (5)
N4—C14	1.390 (4)	C13—H13	0.9500
N4—H41	0.88 (1)	C15—H15A	0.9800
N4—H42	0.87 (3)	C15—H15B	0.9800
N5—C17	1.464 (4)	C15—H15C	0.9800
N5—H51	0.88 (1)	C16—H16A	0.9800
N5—H52	0.89 (1)	C16—H16B	0.9800
N5—H53	0.89 (1)	C16—H16C	0.9800
N6—C22	1.388 (4)	C17—C18	1.379 (5)
N6—H61	0.88 (3)	C17—C22	1.395 (5)
N6—H62	0.88 (1)	C18—C19	1.392 (4)
C1—C6	1.387 (4)	C18—H18	0.9500
C1—C2	1.407 (5)	C19—C20	1.407 (5)
C2—C3	1.384 (4)	C19—C23	1.505 (5)
C3—C4	1.397 (4)	C20—C21	1.383 (5)
C3—H3	0.9500	C20—C24	1.511 (4)
C4—C5	1.396 (5)	C21—C22	1.398 (4)
C4—C7	1.505 (4)	C21—H21A	0.9500
C5—C6	1.391 (4)	C23—H23A	0.9800
C5—C8	1.510 (4)	C23—H23B	0.9800
C6—H6	0.9500	C23—H23C	0.9800
C7—H7A	0.9800	C24—H24A	0.9800
C7—H7B	0.9800	C24—H24B	0.9800
C7—H7C	0.9800	C24—H24C	0.9800
H1—O1—H2	107.4 (17)	C9—C10—C11	121.5 (3)
C1—N1—H11	113 (3)	C9—C10—H10	119.2
C1—N1—H12	121 (3)	C11—C10—H10	119.2
H11—N1—H12	110.0 (17)	C10—C11—C12	118.1 (3)
C2—N2—H21	118 (3)	C10—C11—C15	120.4 (3)
C2—N2—H22	114 (3)	C12—C11—C15	121.5 (3)

supplementary materials

H21—N2—H22	111.0 (17)	C13—C12—C11	120.0 (3)
C9—N3—H31	110 (2)	C13—C12—C16	119.2 (3)
C9—N3—H32	113 (2)	C11—C12—C16	120.9 (3)
H31—N3—H32	107.1 (15)	C12—C13—C14	122.4 (3)
C9—N3—H33	111 (2)	C12—C13—H13	118.8
H31—N3—H33	108.4 (15)	C14—C13—H13	118.8
H32—N3—H33	107.4 (14)	N4—C14—C13	121.9 (3)
C14—N4—H41	120 (2)	N4—C14—C9	121.0 (3)
C14—N4—H42	115 (2)	C13—C14—C9	116.9 (3)
H41—N4—H42	111.9 (16)	C11—C15—H15A	109.5
C17—N5—H51	108 (2)	C11—C15—H15B	109.5
C17—N5—H52	110 (2)	H15A—C15—H15B	109.5
H51—N5—H52	108.5 (15)	C11—C15—H15C	109.5
C17—N5—H53	113 (2)	H15A—C15—H15C	109.5
H51—N5—H53	109.2 (15)	H15B—C15—H15C	109.5
H52—N5—H53	108.2 (14)	C12—C16—H16A	109.5
C22—N6—H61	119 (2)	C12—C16—H16B	109.5
C22—N6—H62	114 (2)	H16A—C16—H16B	109.5
H61—N6—H62	110.3 (16)	C12—C16—H16C	109.5
C6—C1—N1	121.6 (3)	H16A—C16—H16C	109.5
C6—C1—C2	118.9 (3)	H16B—C16—H16C	109.5
N1—C1—C2	119.4 (3)	C18—C17—C22	122.0 (3)
C3—C2—C1	118.7 (3)	C18—C17—N5	119.6 (3)
C3—C2—N2	121.2 (3)	C22—C17—N5	118.4 (3)
C1—C2—N2	119.8 (3)	C17—C18—C19	121.1 (3)
C2—C3—C4	122.3 (3)	C17—C18—H18	119.5
C2—C3—H3	118.9	C19—C18—H18	119.5
C4—C3—H3	118.9	C18—C19—C20	117.9 (3)
C3—C4—C5	119.0 (3)	C18—C19—C23	120.1 (3)
C3—C4—C7	119.9 (3)	C20—C19—C23	121.9 (3)
C5—C4—C7	121.2 (3)	C21—C20—C19	120.0 (3)
C6—C5—C4	118.7 (3)	C21—C20—C24	119.4 (3)
C6—C5—C8	120.3 (3)	C19—C20—C24	120.6 (3)
C4—C5—C8	120.9 (3)	C20—C21—C22	122.5 (3)
C1—C6—C5	122.5 (3)	C20—C21—H21A	118.8
C1—C6—H6	118.8	C22—C21—H21A	118.8
C5—C6—H6	118.8	N6—C22—C17	121.8 (3)
C4—C7—H7A	109.5	N6—C22—C21	121.6 (3)
C4—C7—H7B	109.5	C17—C22—C21	116.5 (3)
H7A—C7—H7B	109.5	C19—C23—H23A	109.5
C4—C7—H7C	109.5	C19—C23—H23B	109.5
H7A—C7—H7C	109.5	H23A—C23—H23B	109.5
H7B—C7—H7C	109.5	C19—C23—H23C	109.5
C5—C8—H8A	109.5	H23A—C23—H23C	109.5
C5—C8—H8B	109.5	H23B—C23—H23C	109.5
H8A—C8—H8B	109.5	C20—C24—H24A	109.5
C5—C8—H8C	109.5	C20—C24—H24B	109.5
H8A—C8—H8C	109.5	H24A—C24—H24B	109.5
H8B—C8—H8C	109.5	C20—C24—H24C	109.5

C10—C9—C14	121.1 (3)	H24A—C24—H24C	109.5
C10—C9—N3	121.1 (3)	H24B—C24—H24C	109.5
C14—C9—N3	117.8 (3)		
C6—C1—C2—C3	-0.9 (5)	C11—C12—C13—C14	0.5 (5)
N1—C1—C2—C3	174.7 (3)	C16—C12—C13—C14	-178.7 (3)
C6—C1—C2—N2	173.5 (3)	C12—C13—C14—N4	174.6 (3)
N1—C1—C2—N2	-10.9 (5)	C12—C13—C14—C9	0.0 (5)
C1—C2—C3—C4	1.0 (5)	C10—C9—C14—N4	-175.3 (3)
N2—C2—C3—C4	-173.4 (3)	N3—C9—C14—N4	1.9 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C5	-0.3 (5)	C10—C9—C14—C13	-0.6 (5)
C2—C3—C4—C7	179.7 (3)	N3—C9—C14—C13	176.6 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C6	-0.5 (5)	C22—C17—C18—C19	-1.1 (5)
C7—C4—C5—C6	179.5 (3)	N5—C17—C18—C19	-179.3 (3)
C3—C4—C5—C8	178.8 (3)	C17—C18—C19—C20	-1.0 (5)
C7—C4—C5—C8	-1.2 (5)	C17—C18—C19—C23	179.0 (3)
N1—C1—C6—C5	-175.3 (3)	C18—C19—C20—C21	2.0 (5)
C2—C1—C6—C5	0.1 (5)	C23—C19—C20—C21	-178.1 (3)
C4—C5—C6—C1	0.6 (5)	C18—C19—C20—C24	-176.8 (3)
C8—C5—C6—C1	-178.8 (3)	C23—C19—C20—C24	3.2 (5)
C14—C9—C10—C11	0.8 (5)	C19—C20—C21—C22	-0.8 (5)
N3—C9—C10—C11	-176.3 (3)	C24—C20—C21—C22	177.9 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C12	-0.3 (5)	C18—C17—C22—N6	-173.9 (3)
C9—C10—C11—C15	178.3 (3)	N5—C17—C22—N6	4.2 (5)
C10—C11—C12—C13	-0.3 (5)	C18—C17—C22—C21	2.3 (5)
C15—C11—C12—C13	-178.9 (3)	N5—C17—C22—C21	-179.6 (3)
C10—C11—C12—C16	178.8 (3)	C20—C21—C22—N6	174.9 (3)
C15—C11—C12—C16	0.3 (5)	C20—C21—C22—C17	-1.3 (5)

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H	H... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> ... <i>A</i>	<i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i>
O1—H1...C11	0.85 (2)	2.37 (2)	3.212 (3)	172 (4)
O1—H2...C11 ⁱ	0.85 (4)	2.82 (3)	3.402 (3)	128 (4)
O1—H2...C11 ⁱⁱ	0.85 (4)	2.73 (4)	3.331 (2)	129 (3)
N1—H12...C11 ⁱ	0.88 (3)	2.81 (3)	3.661 (3)	164 (3)
N2—H21...C11	0.87 (2)	2.61 (3)	3.361 (3)	145 (3)
N2—H22...N1	0.87 (4)	2.49 (4)	2.810 (4)	102 (3)
N2—H22...C11 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.87 (4)	2.79 (4)	3.599 (3)	155 (3)
N3—H31...N2	0.89 (2)	2.08 (2)	2.927 (4)	160 (2)
N3—H32...C11 ⁱ	0.89 (3)	2.22 (3)	3.092 (3)	168 (2)
N3—H33...C12	0.89 (2)	2.347 (19)	3.216 (3)	167 (2)
N4—H41...C12 ⁱ	0.87 (2)	2.38 (3)	3.233 (3)	165 (3)
N4—H42...C11 ⁱ	0.87 (3)	2.63 (3)	3.434 (3)	155 (3)
N5—H51...O1	0.88 (2)	1.88 (2)	2.758 (3)	172 (3)
N5—H52...C12 ⁱⁱⁱ	0.89 (2)	2.354 (19)	3.242 (3)	176 (2)
N5—H53...C12	0.89 (2)	2.75 (3)	3.176 (3)	111 (2)
N5—H53...C12 ^{iv}	0.89 (2)	2.730 (19)	3.540 (3)	153 (2)

supplementary materials

N6—H61...Cl2 ^{iv}	0.88 (3)	2.71 (3)	3.408 (3)	138 (2)
N6—H62...N1 ⁱⁱ	0.88 (2)	2.45 (3)	3.277 (5)	156 (3)

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y+1, z$; (ii) $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$; (iii) $-x+3/2, y-1/2, -z+1/2$; (iv) $-x+3/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$.

Fig. 1

